ENERCON Wind energy convertersProduct overview

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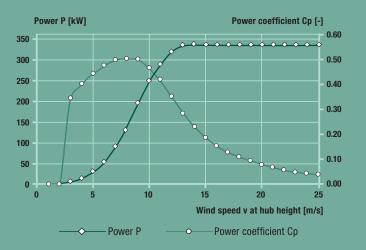
Technical information is subject to change. Version: July 2010.











Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]	
1	0.0	0.00	km/gy
2	0.0	0.00	$D = 1.225 \text{ kg/m}^3$
3	5.0	0.35	0 = 1
4	13.7	0.40	
5	30.0	0.45	
6	55.0	0.47	
7	92.0	0.50	
8	138.0	0.50	
9	196.0	0.50	
10	250.0	0.47	
11	292.8	0.41	
12	320.0	0.35	
13	335.0	0.28	
14	335.0	0.23	
15	335.0	0.18	
16	335.0	0.15	
17	335.0	0.13	
18	335.0	0.11	
19	335.0	0.09	
20	335.0	0.08	
21	335.0	0.07	
22	335.0	0.06	
23	335.0	0.05	
24	335.0	0.05	
25	335.0	0.04	

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.



Technical specifications E-33

Rated power: 330 kW Rotor diameter: 33.4 m

Hub height: 37 m / 44 m / 49 m / 50 m

Wind zone (DIBt): WZ III

Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IA and IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise

No. of blades: 3

Swept area: 876 m²

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 18-45 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system;

one independent pitch system per rotor

blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Tapered roller bearing pair
Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: - 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

Rotor brake

- Rotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

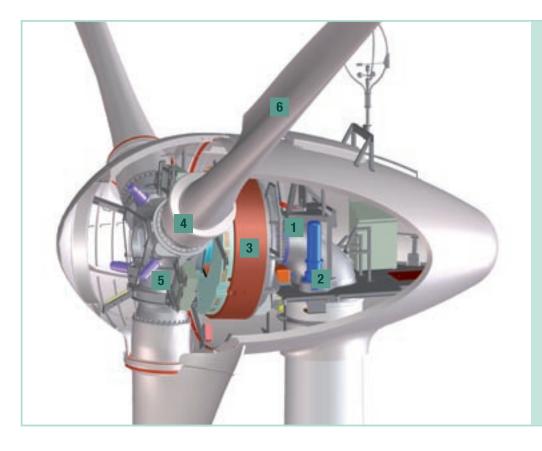
load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature, please see the last page.

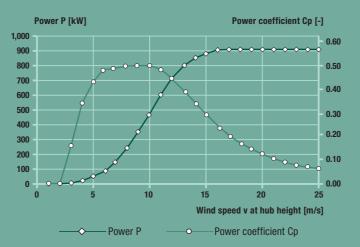


- 1 Main carrier
- 2 Yaw drive
- 3 Annular generator
- 4 Blade adapter
- 5 Rotor hub
- 6 Rotor blade

E44



Calculated power curve



Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]
1	0.0	0.00
2	0.0	0.00 0.00 0.16
3	4.0	0.16
4	20.0	0.34
5	50.0	0.43
6	96.0	0.48
7	156.0	0.49
8	238.0	0.50
9	340.0	0.50
10	466.0	0.50
11	600.0	0.48
12	710.0	0.44
13	790.0	0.39
14	850.0	0.33
15	880.0	0.28
16	905.0	0.24
17	910.0	0.20
18	910.0	0.17
19	910.0	0.14
20	910.0	0.12
21	910.0	0.11
22	910.0	0.09
23	910.0	0.08
24	910.0	0.07
25	910.0	0.06

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-44

900 kW Rated power: Rotor diameter: 44 m

Hub height: 45 m / 55 m / 65 m IEC/NVN IA

Wind class (IEC):

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Upwind rotor with active pitch control Type:

Rotational direction: Clockwise No. of blades: Swept area: 1,521 m²

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 12-34 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system;

> one independent pitch system per rotor blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Tapered roller bearing pair ENERCON direct-drive annular Generator:

generator

Grid feed: **ENERCON** inverter

Brake systems: - 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

- Rotor brake

- Rotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

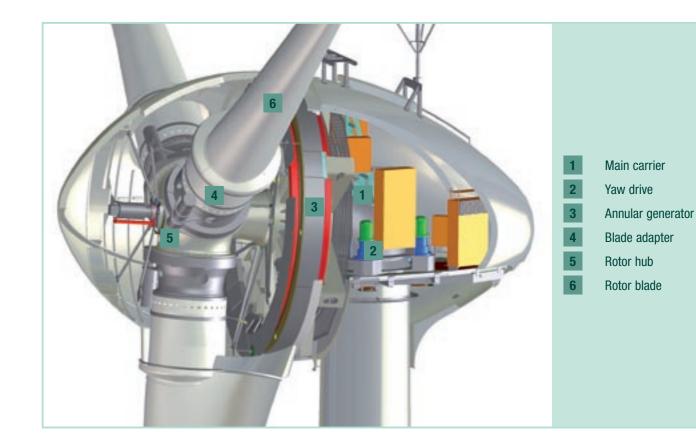
load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,







Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]	
1	0.0	0.00	ca/m³
2	0.0	0.00	.225
3	5.0	0.17	O = 1.225 kg/m ³
4	25.0	0.35	
5	60.0	0.43	
6	110.0	0.46	
7	180.0	0.47	
8	275.0	0.48	
9	400.0	0.50	
10	555.0	0.50	
11	671.0	0.45	
12	750.0	0.39	
13	790.0	0.32	
14	810.0	0.27	
15	810.0	0.22	
16	810.0	0.18	
17	810.0	0.15	
18	810.0	0.13	
19	810.0	0.11	
20	810.0	0.09	
21	810.0	0.08	
22	810.0	0.07	
23	810.0	0.06	
24	810.0	0.05	
25	810.0	0.05	

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-48

Rated power: 800 kW Rotor diameter: 48 m

Hub height: 50 m / 60 m / 75 m / 76 m

Wind zone (DIBt): WZ III
Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise

No. of blades:

 $Swept area: \hspace{1.5cm} 1,810 \ m^2$

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 16–31 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade

ENERCON single blade pitch system; one independent pitch system per rotor

blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Tapered roller bearing pair
Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: – 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

- Rotor brake

- Rotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

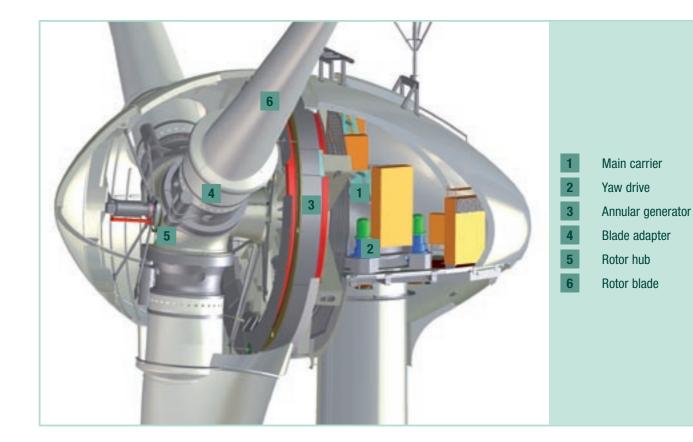
load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

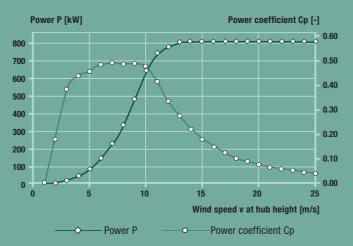
(with ENERCON storm control*)

Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,







Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]	
1	0.0	0.00	km/g>
2	2.0	0.19	$\rho = 1.225 \text{ kg/m}^3$
3	14.0	0.39	0 = 1
4	38.0	0.44	
5	77.0	0.46	
6	141.0	0.48	
7	228.0	0.49	
8	336.0	0.49	
9	480.0	0.49	
10	645.0	0.48	
11	744.0	0.42	
12	780.0	0.34	
13	810.0	0.27	
14	810.0	0.22	
15	810.0	0.18	
16	810.0	0.15	
17	810.0	0.12	
18	810.0	0.10	
19	810.0	0.09	
20	810.0	0.08	
21	810.0	0.06	
22	810.0	0.06	
23	810.0	0.05	
24	810.0	0.04	
25	810.0	0.04	

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-53

Rated power: 800 kW Rotor diameter: 52.9 m

Hub height: $60\ m$ / $73\ m$ / $75\ m$

Wind zone (DIBt): WZ II exp

Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN Class S

 $(v_{av} = 7.5 \text{ m/s}, v_{ext} = 57 \text{ m/s})$

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Pitch control:

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise

No. of blades: 3

Swept area: 2,198 m²

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 12–28.3 rpm

ENERCON single blade pitch system;

one independent pitch system per rotor blade with allocated emergency supply Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Tapered roller bearing pair
Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: – 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

– Rotor brake

- Rotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

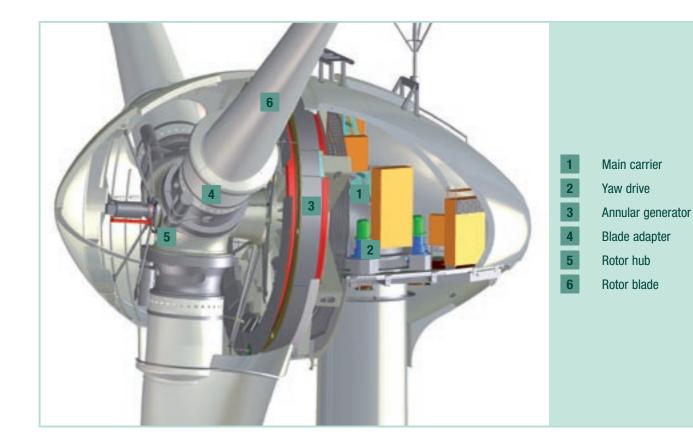
load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

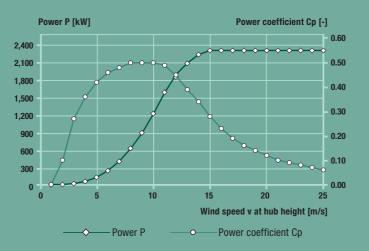
Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

 $\ensuremath{^{\star}}\xspace For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,$



E₇₀ 2,300 kW 10

Calculated power curve



Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]
1	0.0	0.00
2	2.0	0.00 0.10 0.27
3	18.0	0.27
4	56.0	0.36
5	127.0	0.42
6	240.0	0.46
7	400.0	0.48
8	626.0	0.50
9	892.0	0.50
10	1,223.0	0.50
11	1,590.0	0.49
12	1,900.0	0.45
13	2,080.0	0.39
14	2,230.0	0.34
15	2,300.0	0.28
16	2,310.0	0.23
17	2,310.0	0.19
18	2,310.0	0.16
19	2,310.0	0.14
20	2,310.0	0.12
21	2,310.0	0.10
22	2,310.0	0.09
23	2,310.0	0.08
24	2,310.0	0.07
25	2,310.0	0.06

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-70 E4

Rated power: 2,300 kW Rotor diameter: 71 m

Hub height: $\,$ 57 m / 64 m / 85 m / 98 m / 113 m $\,$

Wind zone (DIBt): WZ II

Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IA and IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Single blade adjustment

Rotational direction: Clockwise

No. of blades:

Swept area: 3,959 m²

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Built-in lightning protection \\ Rotational speed: & Variable, 6-21.5 rpm \end{tabular}$

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system;

one independent pitch system per rotor

blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Double-row tapered/cylindrical roller

bearings

Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: – 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

Rotor brakeRotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

load-dependent damping

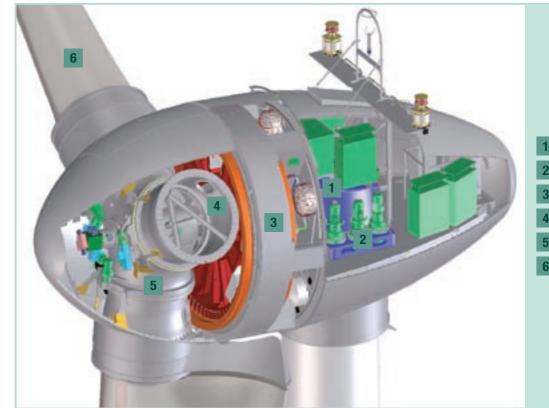
Cut-out wind speed: 28–34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

 $\ensuremath{^{\star}}\xspace For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,$

please see the last page.



Main carrier

Yaw drive

Annular generator

Blade adapter

Rotor hub

Rotor blade

11

E82 2,000 kW

12

Calculated power curve



Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]
1	0.0	0.00
2	3.0	0.00 0.12 0.29
3	25.0	0.29
4	82.0	0.40
5	174.0	0.43
6	321.0	0.46
7	532.0	0.48
8	815.0	0.49
9	1,180.0	0.50
10	1,580.0	0.49
11	1,810.0	0.42
12	1,980.0	0.35
13	2,050.0	0.29
14	2,050.0	0.23
15	2,050.0	0.19
16	2,050.0	0.15
17	2,050.0	0.13
18	2,050.0	0.11
19	2,050.0	0.09
20	2,050.0	0.08
21	2,050.0	0.07
22	2,050.0	0.06
23	2,050.0	0.05
24	2,050.0	0.05
25	2,050.0	0.04

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-82 E2

2,000 kW Rated power: 82 m Rotor diameter:

Hub height: 78 m / 85 m / 98 m / 108 m / 138 m

WZ III Wind zone (DIBt): Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise

No. of blades:

5,281 m² Swept area: Blade material:

GRP (epoxy resin); Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 6-18 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system;

> one independent pitch system per rotor blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Double-row tapered/cylindrical roller

bearings

ENERCON direct-drive annular Generator:

generator

Grid feed: **ENERCON** inverter

Brake systems: - 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

- Rotor brake - Rotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*) Remote monitoring: **ENERCON SCADA**

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,

please see the last page.

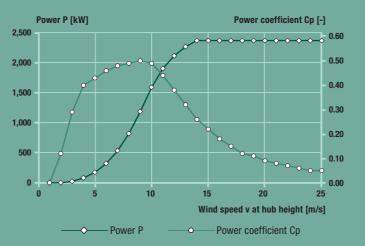


Yaw drive

Blade adapter

Rotor hub

Rotor blade



Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]
1	0.0	0.00
2	3.0	0.00 0.12 0.29
3	25.0	0.29
4	82.0	0.40
5	174.0	0.43
6	321.0	0.46
7	532.0	0.48
8	815.0	0.49
9	1,180.0	0.50
10	1,580.0	0.49
11	1,890.0	0.44
12	2,100.0	0.38
13	2,250.0	0.32
14	2,350.0	0.26
15	2,350.0	0.22
16	2,350.0	0.18
17	2,350.0	0.15
18	2,350.0	0.12
19	2,350.0	0.11
20	2,350.0	0.09
21	2,350.0	0.08
22	2,350.0	0.07
23	2,350.0	0.06
24	2,350.0	0.05
25	2,350.0	0.05

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-82 E2

Rated power: 2,300 kW Rotor diameter: 82 m

Hub height: 78 m / 85 m / 98 m / 108 m / 138 m

Wind zone (DIBt): WZ III
Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise
No. of blades: 3

Swept area: 5,281 m²

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection Variable, 6–18 rpm

Rotational speed: Variable, 6–18 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system;

one independent pitch system per rotor

blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Double-row tapered/cylindrical roller

bearings

Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: – 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

Rotor brakeRotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)
ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,

please see the last page.

Remote monitoring:



Main carrier

Yaw drive

Annular generator

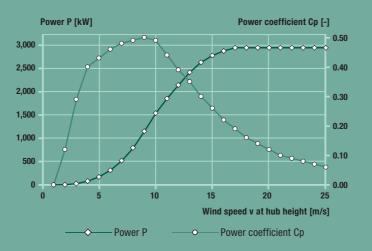
Blade adapter

Rotor hub

Rotor blade

E82 3,000 kW 16

Calculated power curve



Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]	
1	0.0	0.00	ρ = 1.225 kg/m³
2	3.0	0.12	.225
3	25.0	0.29	0 = 1
4	82.0	0.40	
5	174.0	0.43	
6	321.0	0.46	
7	532.0	0.48	
8	815.0	0.49	
9	1,180.0	0.50	
10	1,580.0	0.49	
11	1,900.0	0.44	
12	2,200.0	0.39	
13	2,480.0	0.35	
14	2,700.0	0.30	
15	2,850.0	0.26	
16	2,950.0	0.22	
17	3,020.0	0.19	
18	3,020.0	0.16	
19	3,020.0	0.14	
20	3,020.0	0.12	
21	3,020.0	0.10	
22	3,020.0	0.09	
23	3,020.0	0.08	
24	3,020.0	0.07	
25	3,020.0	0.06	

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-82 E3

Rated power: 3,000 kW Rotor diameter: 82 m

Hub height: $78\ m$ / $85\ m$ / $98\ m$ / $108\ m$ / $138\ m$

Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IA and IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Pitch control:

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise No. of blades: 3 Swept area: $5,281 \text{ m}^2$

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 6-18.5 rpm

ENERCON single blade pitch system; one independent pitch system per rotor

blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Double-row tapered/cylindrical roller

bearings

Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: – 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

Rotor brakeRotor lock

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

load-dependent damping

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature, please see the last page.



Main carrier

Yaw drive

Annular generator

Blade adapter

Rotor hub

Rotor blade





Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]
1	0.0	0.000
2	3.0	0.000 0.076 0.279
3	37.0	0.279
4	118.0	0.376
5	258.0	0.421
6	479.0	0.452
7	790.0	0.469
8	1,200.0	0.478
9	1,710.0	0.478
10	2,340.0	0.477
11	2,867.0	0.439
12	3,034.0	0.358
13	3,050.0	0.283
14	3,050.0	0.227
15	3,050.0	0.184
16	3,050.0	0.152
17	3,050.0	0.127
18	3,050.0	0.107
19	3,050.0	0.091
20	3,050.0	0.078
21	3,050.0	0.067
22	3,050.0	0.058
23	3,050.0	0.051
24	3,050.0	0.045
25	3,050.0	0.040

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-101

Rated power: 3,000 kW

Rotor diameter: 101 m

Hub height: 99 m / 135 m

Wind zone (DIBt): WZ III

Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IIA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed
Single blade adjustment

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise No. of blades: 3 Swept area: $8,012 \text{ m}^2$

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin);

Built-in lightning protection

Rotational speed: Variable, 4-14.5 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system; one independent pitch system per rotor

blade with allocated emergency supply

Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid
Main bearing: Double-row tapered/cylindrical roller

bearings

Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: - 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

- Rotor brake

– Rotor lock, latching (15°)

load-dependent damping

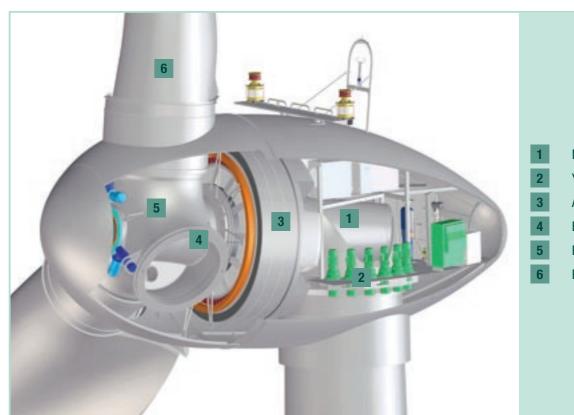
Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

Cut-out wind speed: 28-34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature, please see the last page.



Main carrier

Yaw drive

Annular generator

Blade adapter

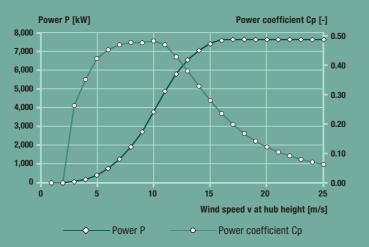
Rotor hub

Rotor blade

19

E126 7,500 kW

Calculated power curve



Wind [m/s]	Power P [kW]	Power coefficient Cp [-]	
1	0.0	0.000	cg/m³
2	0.0	0.000	$\rho = 1.225 \text{ kg/m}^3$
3	55.0	0.263	0 = 1
4	175.0	0.352	
5	410.0	0.423	
6	760.0	0.453	
7	1,250.0	0.470	
8	1,900.0	0.478	
9	2,700.0	0.477	
10	3,750.0	0.483	
11	4,850.0	0.470	
12	5,750.0	0.429	
13	6,500.0	0.381	
14	7,000.0	0.329	
15	7,350.0	0.281	
16	7,500.0	0.236	
17	7,580.0	0.199	
18	7,580.0	0.168	
19	7,580.0	0.142	
20	7,580.0	0.122	
21	7,580.0	0.105	
22	7,580.0	0.092	
23	7,580.0	0.080	
24	7,580.0	0.071	
25	7,580.0	0.063	

For more information on the ENERCON power curve, please see the last page.

Technical specifications E-126

Rated power: 7,500 kW
Rotor diameter: 127 m
Hub height: 135 m
Wind zone (DIBt): WZ III
Wind class (IEC): IEC/NVN IA

WEC concept: Gearless, variable speed

Rotor

Type: Upwind rotor with active pitch control

Rotational direction: Clockwise

No. of blades:

Swept area: 12,668 m²

Blade material: GRP (epoxy resin)/GRP;

GRP (epoxy resin)/steel; Built-in lightning protection

Single blade adjustment

Rotational speed: Variable, 5–11.7 rpm

Pitch control: ENERCON single blade pitch system;

one independent pitch system per rotor blade with allocated emergency supply Drive train with generator

Hub: Rigid

Main bearing: Single-row tapered roller bearing

Generator: ENERCON direct-drive annular

generator

Grid feed: ENERCON inverter

Brake systems: — 3 independent pitch control systems

with emergency power supply

Rotor brake

Yaw system: Active via yaw gear,

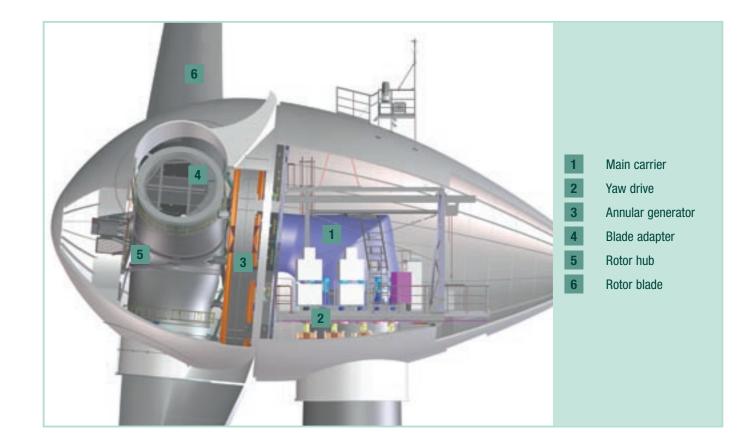
load-dependent damping

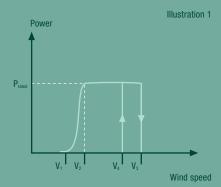
Cut-out wind speed: 28–34 m/s

(with ENERCON storm control*)

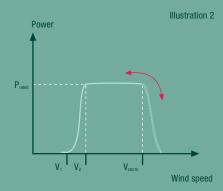
Remote monitoring: ENERCON SCADA

*For more information on the ENERCON storm control feature,





Power curve without ENERCON storm control



Power curve with ENERCON storm control

ENERCON power curves

According to current standards, power curve measurement parameters such as turbulence intensity are not taken into consideration. The results are deviating measurements on the same type of wind turbine at different locations. Again, when comparing yield using power curve measurements from different types of wind turbines, a clear picture cannot be obtained unless all measurement parameters are taken into consideration.

So in order to calculate power yield forecasts for its wind turbines, ENERCON does not use power curve measurements but calculated power curves.

These are based on the following:

- several different power curve measurements for the respective wind turbine type taken by accredited institutes with documented evidence of these measurements on the respective power curve certificates; or results from other turbine types if measurements have not yet begun or are still in progress
- average turbulence intensity of 12 %
- standard air density of 1.225 kg/m³
- · realistic assumptions concerning anemometer behaviour
- wind turbine operation with ENERCON's patented storm control feature which enables operation without shutdown at high wind speeds.

Thus the power curves for ENERCON wind turbines provide highly reliable and realistic calculations for expected energy yield according to the wind conditions at the respective site.

Description of wind classes

 $\begin{array}{ccc} IEC \ I & V_{av} & = 10 \ m/s \\ & V_{ext} & = 70 \ m/s \\ \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{IEC II} & V_{\text{av}} & = 8.5 \text{ m/s} \\ & V_{\text{ext}} & = 59.5 \text{ m/s} \\ \end{array}$

IEC S $\ \ V_{av}$ and V_{ext} are to be determined by the manufacturer

ENERCON storm control

ENERCON wind turbines run with a special storm control feature. Storm control enables reduced wind turbine operation in the event of extremely high wind speeds, and prevents typical shutdowns which cause considerable yield losses.

Power curve without ENERCON storm control

Illustration 1 shows that the wind turbine stops at a defined cutout wind speed V_3 . The reason is that a specified maximum wind speed has been exceeded. In wind turbines without storm control, this occurs, for example, at a wind speed of 25 m/s within a 20-second mean. The wind turbine only starts up again when the average wind speed drops below the cut-out wind speed or an even lower restart speed (V_4 in the illustration; so-called strong wind hysteresis). In gusty wind conditions there may be a longer delay, which means that considerable yield losses are incurred.

Power curve with ENERCON storm control

The power curve diagram showing operation with ENERCON storm control (illustration 2) demonstrates clearly that the wind turbine does not shut down automatically when a certain wind speed V_{storm} is exceeded, but merely reduces power output by slowing down the rotational speed. This is achieved by slightly pitching the rotor blades out of the wind. Once the wind speed drops, the blades turn back into the wind and the turbine immediately resumes operation at full power. This prevents yield-reducing shutdown and start-up procedures.